

Philadelphia University Faculty of Engineering Department of Architecture 1<sup>st</sup> semester, 2022/2023

# Course Syllabus

Course Title: Islamic Architecture	Course code: 660313	
Course Level:	Course prerequisite(s): 660242	
Lecture Time: 9:45 -11:15 Sun-Tue	Credit hours: 3	
Location: Hall 302		

# Academic Staff Specifics

Name	Rank	Office Location & Number	Office Hours	E-mail Address
Dr. Asmaa Niazy	Associate	Third floor,	9:45 -11:15	aniazy@philadelphia.edu.jo
Taher	professor	No. 317	Mon -Wed	

#### **Course description:**

This course explores the development of Architecture in the Islamic world from the dawn of Islam till recently.

Using the analytical methodology of the elements, functions and methods of examples from Islamic architecture including contemporary development in various Islamic regions. The course also emphasizes on recent experiments that intend to achieve the continuity of Islamic architecture.

# **Course Content:**

no	Course Topics
1	Islamic styles:
2	Umayyad periods
3	Abbasid periods
4	Fatimid , Mamlluk
5	Seljuk periods & Moghul
6	Ottoman periods & India
7	Islamic building types:
8	Mosques
9	Schools & Markets
10	Inn & baths
11	Palaces & forts
12	Islamic cities
13	Islamic art & ornamentation
14	Contemporary Islamic Architecture

### **Course objectives:**

The main objectives of this course are:

- 1. Convey the general characteristics, art & architectural features, building materials, and structural treatments of the different building types (Mosques, Palaces, Inns, Baths, Schools, etc.).
- 2. Provide thorough understanding of how Islamic builders provided successful architectural answers to their environmental influences.
- 3. Recognize major architectural and urban examples in the regions and periods covered in the course, and introduce the architectural style as a continuous system comprised of two levels; the conceptual-perceptual level and the physical-formal level.
- 4. Gather information and construct a data base about historical Islamic architecture; including its theory and application, Islamic cities, building types, features, elements and art. Allowing it to be a source of inspiration for new architecture and provide an identity for the present time.

# **Program Learning Outcomes (PLO):**

A.7 History and Global Culture: Understanding of the parallel and divergent histories of architecture and the cultural norms of a variety of indigenous, vernacular, local, and regional settings in terms of their political, economic, social, ecological, and technological factors.

A.8 Cultural Diversity and Social Equity: Understanding of the diverse needs, values, behavioral norms, physical abilities, and social and spatial patterns that characterize different cultures and individuals and the responsibility of the architect to ensure equity of access to sites, buildings, and structures.

#### N.2

- الالمام بتاريخ العمارة ونظريتها الفلسفية واثر ها على تصميم المباني
- الالمام بتاريخ العلوم الهندسية والتقنية والانشائية ذات الصلة واثر ها النواحي الفراغية، الاجتماعية، والتكنولوجية للعمارة.

#### N9

 القدرة على تقييم وتعزيز التراث المعماري والتراث الحضري المحلي والحفاظ علية وادراك اهمية علاقته بالتطورات المعمارية المحلية والاقليمية والعاليمية الراهنة.

# Program Learning Outcomes (PLO):

#### Knowledge and understanding:

1. Convey the general characteristics, art & architectural features, building materials, and structural treatments of the different building types (Mosques, Palaces, Inns, Baths, Schools, etc.).

#### **Intellectual Skills:**

- 2. Provide thorough understanding of how Islamic builders provided successful architectural answers to their environmental influences.
- 3. Recognize major architectural and urban examples in the regions and periods covered in the course.
- 4. Introduce the architectural style as a continuous system comprised of two levels; the conceptual-perceptual level and the physical-formal level.

#### **Professional and Practical Skills:**

### General and Transferable Skills:

5. Gather information and construct a data base about historical Islamic architecture; including its theory and application, Islamic cities, building types, features, elements and art.

6. Allowing it to be a source of inspiration for new architecture and provide an identity for the present time.

		Program Learning	Learning Taxonomy	
#	Subject Learning Outcomes (SLO):	Outcome s (PLO):	Understanding	Ability
1	Convey the general characteristics, art & architectural features, building materials, and structural treatments of the different building types (Mosques, Palaces, Inns, Baths, Schools, etc.).	A7 □ Remembering N.2		□Applying
2	Provide thorough understanding of how Islamic builders provided successful architectural answers to their environmental influences.	A7/A8	□ Understanding	□Analyzing
3	Recognize major architectural and urban examples in the regions and periods covered in the course.	A7	□ Understanding	□ Analyzing □ Evaluating
4	Introduce the architectural style as a continuous system comprised of two levels; the conceptual-perceptual level and the physical-formal level.	A7/A8	□ Understanding	□ Analyzing □ Evaluating
5	Gather information and construct a data base about historical Islamic architecture; including its theory and application, Islamic cities, building types, features, elements and art.	A7/A8	□ Remembering	□ Analyzing □ Evaluating
6	Allowing it to be a source of inspiration for new architecture and provide an identity for the present time.	A7/A8 N.2	□ Understanding	☐ Applying □ Creating

# Assessment instruments:

Allocation of Marks		
Assessment Instruments	Mark	
Midterm Exam	30%	
Home works	30%	
Final exam	40%	
Total	100	

# **Documentation and academic integrity:**

Students are requested to provide references for all extracts and quotations from books, magazines and web sites, in order to respect copyright protections and avoid plagiarism.

### **Course/module academic calendar:**

	WEEK	TASK	REMARKS
1		Introduction	Classes begin
2		Islamic styles	
		Umayyad periods	
3		Islamic styles	
		Abbasid periods	
4		Islamic styles	
		Fatimid , Mamlluk	
5		Islamic styles	
		Seljuk periods & Moghul	
6			
		First examination	
7		Islamic styles	
		Ottoman periods & India	
8		Islamic building types	
		Mosques	
9		Islamic building types	
		Schools & Markets	
10		Islamic building types	

	Inn & baths				
11					
	Second examination				
12	Islamic building types				
	Palaces & forts				
13	Islamic cities				
14	Islamic art & ornamentation				
15	Contemporary Islamic architecture				
16	مناقشنة تقارير				
FINAL EXAM.					

### **Attendance policy:**

Absence from lectures and/or tutorials shall not exceed 15%. Students who exceed the 15% limit without a medical or emergency excuse acceptable to and approved by the Dean of the relevant college/Faculty shall not be allowed to take the final examination and shall receive a mark of zero for the course. If the Dean approves the excuse, the student shall be considered to have withdrawn from the course.

#### **Course/ resources:**

Books (title, author(s), publisher, year of publication)

- Architecture of the Islamic World, Ernst J. Grube, Oleg Grabar /Thames & Hudson/ ISBN 10: 0500278474 / 0-500-27847-4
- Islamic Art and Architecture, 650–1250/ Richard Ettinghausen, Oleg Grabar, and Marilyn Jenkins-Madina ISBN: 9780300088694
- A History of Architecture/Sir Banister Fletcher (1987) ISBN 0-408-01587-X
- A World History of Architecture/ Michael Fazio, Marian Moffett, Laurence king publishing/(2009) ISBN: 978-1-85669-549-7
- Architecture of the Islamic World, Michell, G. and others," Thames and Hudson Ltd, London, (1987)
- Islamic Architecture (History of world Architecture), Hoag, J., Faber, Electa Editrice, Mila, (1987) ISBN-10 0847807963